

For the given level of English language proficiency and with visual, graphic, or interactive support through Level 4, English language learners can process or produce the **language** needed to:

	<b>Level 1 Entering</b>	<b>Level 2 Beginning</b>	<b>Level 3 Developing</b>	<b>Level 4 Expanding</b>	<b>Level 5 Bridging</b>	
<b>Listening</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Follow one-step oral commands/instructions</li> <li>Match social language to visual/graphic displays</li> <li>Identify objects, people or places from oral statements/questions using gestures (e.g., pointing)</li> <li>Match instructional language with visual representation (e.g., "Use a sharpened pencil.")</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Follow multi-step oral commands/instructions</li> <li>Classify/sort content-related visuals per oral descriptions</li> <li>Sequence visuals per oral directions</li> <li>Identify information on charts or tables based on oral statements</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Categorize content-based examples from oral directions</li> <li>Match main ideas of familiar text read aloud to visuals</li> <li>Use learning strategies described orally</li> <li>Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts described orally</li> <li>Associate oral language with different time frames (e.g., past, present, future)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify main ideas and details of oral discourse</li> <li>Complete content-related tasks or assignments based on oral discourse</li> <li>Apply learning strategies to new situations</li> <li>Role play, dramatize or re-enact scenarios from oral reading</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use oral information to accomplish grade-level tasks</li> <li>Evaluate intent of speech and act accordingly</li> <li>Make inferences from grade-level text read aloud</li> <li>Discriminate among multiple genres read orally</li> </ul>	<b>Level 6- Reaching</b>

The CAN DO Descriptors work in conjunction with the WIDA Performance Definitions of the English language proficiency standards. The Performance Definitions use three criteria (1. linguistic complexity; 2. vocabulary usage; and 3. language control) to describe the increasing quality and quantity of students' language processing and use across the levels of language proficiency.

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<b>Speaking</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Answer yes/no and choice questions</li> <li>• Begin to use general and high frequency vocabulary</li> <li>• Repeat words, short phrases, memorized chunks</li> <li>• Answer select WH-questions (e.g., “who,” “what,” “when,” “where”) within context of lessons or personal experiences</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Convey content through high frequency words/ phrases.</li> <li>• State big/main ideas of classroom conversation</li> <li>• Describe situations from modeled sentences</li> <li>• Describe routines and everyday events</li> <li>• Express everyday needs and wants</li> <li>• Communicate in social situations</li> <li>• Make requests</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Begin to express time through multiple tenses</li> <li>• Retell/rephrase ideas from speech</li> <li>• Give brief oral content-based presentations</li> <li>• State opinions</li> <li>• Connect ideas in discourse using transitions (e.g., “but,” “then,”)</li> <li>• Use different registers inside and outside of class</li> <li>• State big/main ideas with some supporting details</li> <li>• Ask for clarification (e.g., self-monitor)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Paraphrase and summarize ideas presented orally</li> <li>• Defend a point of view</li> <li>• Explain outcomes</li> <li>• Explain and compare content-based concepts</li> <li>• Connect ideas with supporting details/evidence</li> <li>• Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Defend a point of view and give reasons</li> <li>• Use and explain metaphors and similes</li> <li>• Communicate with fluency in social and academic contexts</li> <li>• Negotiate meaning in group discussions</li> <li>• Discuss and give examples of abstract content-based ideas (e.g., democracy, justice)</li> </ul>	<b>Level 6- Reaching</b>

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<b>Reading</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Associate letters with sounds and objects</li> <li>• Match content-related objects/pictures to words</li> <li>• Identify common symbols, signs and words</li> <li>• Recognize concepts of print</li> <li>• Find single word responses to WH-questions (e.g., “who,” “what,” “when,” “where”) related to illustrated text</li> <li>• Use picture dictionaries/illustrated glossaries</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sequence illustrated text of fictional and non-fictional events</li> <li>• Locate main ideas in a series of simple sentences</li> <li>• Find information from text structure (e.g., titles, graphs, glossary)</li> <li>• Follow text read aloud (e.g., tapes, teacher, paired-readings)</li> <li>• Sort/group pre-taught words/phrases</li> <li>• Use pre-taught vocabulary (e.g., word banks) to complete simple sentences</li> <li>• Use L1 to support L2 (e.g., cognates)</li> <li>• Use bilingual dictionaries and glossaries</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify topic sentences, main ideas and details in paragraphs</li> <li>• Identify multiple meanings of words in context (e.g., “cell”, “table”)</li> <li>• Use context clues</li> <li>• Make predictions based on illustrated text</li> <li>• Identify frequently used affixes and root words to make/extract meaning (e.g., “un-“, “re-“, “-ed”)</li> <li>• Differentiate between fact and opinion</li> <li>• Answer questions about explicit information in texts</li> <li>• Use English dictionaries and glossaries</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Order paragraphs</li> <li>• Identify summaries of passages</li> <li>• Identify figurative language (e.g., “dark as night”)</li> <li>• Interpret adapted classics or modified text</li> <li>• Match cause to effect</li> <li>• Identify specific language of different genres and informational texts</li> <li>• Use an array of strategies (e.g., skim and scan for information)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Differentiate and apply multiple meanings of words/phrases</li> <li>• Apply strategies to new situations</li> <li>• Infer meaning from modified grade-level text</li> <li>• Critique material and support argument</li> <li>• Sort grade-level text by genre</li> </ul>	<b>Level 6- Reaching</b>

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<b>Writing</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Draw content-related pictures</li> <li>• Produce high frequency words</li> <li>• Label pictures and graphs</li> <li>• Create vocabulary/concept cards</li> <li>• Generate lists from pre-taught words/phrases and word banks (e.g., create menu from list of food groups)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete pattern sentences</li> <li>• Extend “sentence starters” with original ideas</li> <li>• Connect simple sentences</li> <li>• Complete graphic organizers/forms with personal information</li> <li>• Respond to yes/no, choice and some WH- questions</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details (e.g., column notes)</li> <li>• Create compound sentences (e.g., with conjunctions)</li> <li>• Explain steps in problem-solving</li> <li>• Compare/contrast information, events, characters</li> <li>• Give opinions, preferences and reactions along with reasons</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Create multiple paragraph essays</li> <li>• Justify ideas</li> <li>• Produce content-related reports</li> <li>• Use details/examples to support ideas</li> <li>• Use transition words to create cohesive passages</li> <li>• Compose intro/body/ conclusion</li> <li>• Paraphrase or summarize text</li> <li>• Take notes (e.g., for research)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Create expository text to explain graphs/charts</li> <li>• Produce research reports using multiple sources/citations</li> <li>• Begin using analogies</li> <li>• Critique literary essays or articles</li> </ul>	<b>Level 6- Reaching</b>

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